Blockly Challenge 9

What is Blockly?

Blockly is a block-based visual programming tool. It is written in JavaScript, which is a popular programming language. We will be using Blockly to complete a series of maze challenges – this will introduce you to some programming fundamentals such as loops and conditionals!

The Ninth Maze

Do this challenge after completing maze 1-8. This challenge uses While Loops and If Statements/Conditionals – an explanation of these can be found in the programming concepts box.

This maze is quite challenging!

Step 1 – As before, navigate https://blockly.games to and select "maze" – you can skip straight to challenge 9. If you're doing this straight after the second challenge, you'll probably have automatically been moved on to the third maze.

Step 2 – Complete the maze by choosing blocks and putting them into the correct sequence (creating an algorithm).

Step 3 – Click "Run Program" to test your program and if you're wrong, try again!

You could use a blank piece of paper or the back of this sheet to write down your workings out if you need to.

Blockly Challenge 9

Why Are we Doing This?

Blockly is a great introduction into the fundamentals of programming, and uses problem solving skills. The challenges are fun and can be quite challenging – this encourages computational thinking, and you'll start using loops and conditionals.

What You'll Need

Access to the internet and this handout. There is a video tutorial covering While Loops and If Statements, and there is a walkthrough for the solution to this maze also available.

Programming Concepts

This maze uses if/else statements. These are very similar to standard if statements, but they offer an alternative option. An action will be performed if the conditional is met, else a different specified action will be carried out. This allows more control over different possibilities.

Blockly Challenge 9

Solution

This maze uses nested if statements within the if/else: the else condition is filled by two different conditionals, which fives us 3 possible possibilities for code execution

```
repeat until ?

do if path ahead v

do move forward

else if path to the left v

do turn left v

do turn right v
```