HTML Cheat Sheet

HTML Tags

<!DOCTYPE html>	Must be the very first thing in your HTML document, before the <html> tag. This tag is not an HTML tag. The <!DOCTYPE html> is an instruction to the web browser about which version of HTML the page is written in, in this case it is the latest HTML version 5.
<html>	Tells the browser that this is an HTML document. The <html> tag is the container for all other HTML elements (or tags) except for the <!DOCTYPE> tag.
<head>	A container for all the head elements. The <head> element can include a title for the document, scripts, styles, meta information, and more.
<title>	Required in all HTML documents and defines the title of the document. The <title> element: • defines a title in the browser toolbar. • provides a title for the page when it is added to favourites. • displays a title for the page in search-engine results.
<body>	Defines the document's body. The <body> element contains all the contents of an HTML document, such as text, hyperlinks, images, tables, lists, etc.
<h1-h6>	Used to define headings. h1 defines the most important heading. h6 defines the least important heading.
<p>	Defines a paragraph in HTML. Browsers automatically add some space (margin) before and after each <p> element.
<!— Comment here —>	Commenting in HTML is done by surrounding the desired comments with "<!--" and "-->".
<i>	Content of the tag is displayed in italic.
<b>	Specifies bold text.

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<center>	Used to center-align text. Similar to that alignment function used in documents such as Microsoft word where the text is moved to the middle of the page or text box.
<a>	The name attribute specifies the name of an anchor. The name attribute is used to create a bookmark inside a document.
<hr>	Defines a thematic break in an HTML page (e.g. a shift of topic). Used to separate content (or define a change) in an HTML page.
<blockquote>	Specifies a section that is quoted from another source. Browsers usually indent <blockquote> elements.
<img>	Defines an image in an HTML page. The <img> tag has two major required attributes: src and alt; but can also have two minor attributes; width and height
	An unordered list starts with the tag. Each list item starts with the tag. The list items will be marked with bullets (small black circles) by default.
	An ordered list starts with the tag. Each list item starts with the tag. The list items will be marked with numbers by default.
	The tag defines a list item. The tag is used in ordered lists( ), unordered lists ( ), and in menu lists (<menu>).
<table>, <tr>, <th>, <td>	An HTML table is defined with the <table> tag. • Each table row is defined with the <tr> tag. • A table header is defined with the <th> tag. • By default, table headings are bold and centred. • A table data/cell is defined with the <td> tag.